




Embedded programming in Ada

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AdaCore



High level goals

Designed for Safety & Reliability

Designed for large-scale applications to embedded systems

Designed for being as much as possible right from the first time

Programming is about communication

With:

- The compiler
- The other tools (static analyzers, provers, etc.)
- Users of your API
- Your colleagues
- Your future self...

Strong typing

Consider the following

```
void set_throttle(float percent);
```

So full power is what: 100.0 or 1.0?

Strong typing

In Ada, you'd write

```
type Percentage is new Float range 0.0 .. 1.0;  
procedure Set_Throttle (Value : Percentage);
```

```
Set_Throttle (50.0);
```

produces a compiler error
or a runtime error

Contracts

It's all about specifying what's done

```
procedure Inc (Value : in out Percentage;  
              Amount : Percentage)  
with Post => Value = (if Percentage'Last > Value'Old + Amount  
                     then Value'Old + Amount  
                     else Percentage'Last);
```

... more to come in the next part of the presentation

Multitasking: the Ravenscar profile¹

Ceiling locking, with a FIFO within priorities

Periodic tasks, timed events

Mutual exclusion, shared access

Synchronization

Interrupt handling

Multi-core support

¹ <https://blog.adacore.com/theres-a-mini-rtos-in-my-language>

Representation clause

Used to represent precisely a memory mapped object
 ... such as a register

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	ITSF	RECALPF
														rc_w0	r
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
TAMP3F	TAMP2F	TAMP1F	TSOVF	TSF	WUTF	ALRBF	ALRAF	INIT	INITF	RSF	INITS	SHPF	WUTWF	ALRB WF	ALRAWF
rc_w0	rc_w0	rc_w0	rc_w0	rc_w0	rc_w0	rc_w0	rc_w0	rw	r	rc_w0	r	r	r	r	r

Bits 31:18 Reserved, must be kept at reset value

Bit 17 **ITSF**: Internal tTime-stamp flag

This flag is set by hardware when a time-stamp on the internal event occurs.

This flag is cleared by software by writing 0, and must be cleared together with TSF bit by writing 0 in both bits.

Bit 16 **RECALPF**: Recalibration pending Flag

The RECALPF status flag is automatically set to '1' when software writes to the RTC_CALR register, indicating that the RTC_CALR register is blocked. When the new calibration settings

Representation clauses

```
type F_Type is (Off, Third, Two_Third, Full)
  with Size => 2;
```

```
type Reg is record
```

```
...
```

```
  F : F_Type;
```

```
...
```

```
end record
```

```
  with Size => 32, Volatile_Full_Access;
```

```
for Reg use record
```

```
...
```

```
  F at 0 range 3 .. 4;
```

```
...
```

```
end record;
```

Representation clauses

Allows you to replace

```
tmpreg = Periph->Reg;  
tmpreg = (tmpreg & ~0x18) | (Value << 3);  
Periph->Reg = tmpreg;
```

by


```
Periph.Reg.F := Value;
```




Embedded program proving in SPARK

Yannick Moy, AdaCore





Some embedded software should
never crash or hang or be hacked...
or someone dies.



Building Perfect™ Software

KISS - Keep it simple, stupid

Certification processes (e.g. avionics) - re-re-reverifying

Use better programming languages and tools

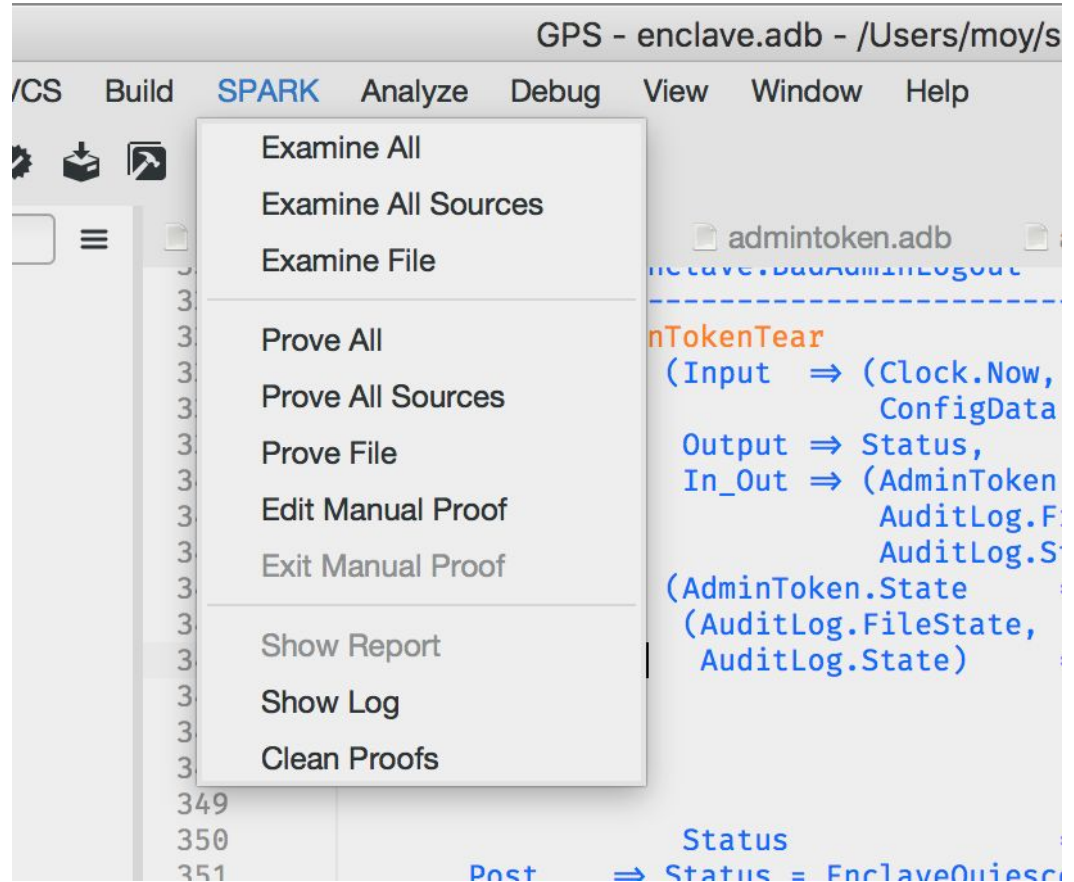
SPARK = Ada + proof

Support all Ada (OO, concurrency) except pointers (in progress)

Proof - mathematical guarantee

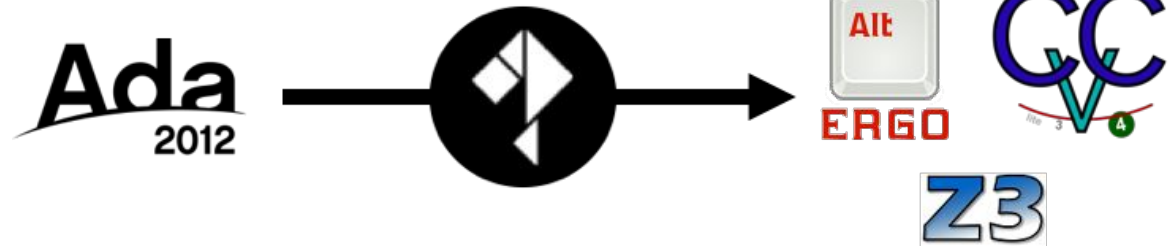
Made usable for (embedded) developers

Proof - the developer view



Proof -
under
the hood

SPARK2014



An example of proof

```
procedure Increment (X : in out Integer)
  with Global => null,
    Depends => (X => X),
    Pre      => X < Integer'Last,
    Post     => X = X'Old + 1;
```

```
procedure Increment (X : in out Integer)
is
begin
  X := X + 1;
end Increment;
```

data dependencies ✓
flow dependencies ✓
functionality ✓

robustness ✓



Examples of open source projects in SPARK



EwoK - secure microkernel for USB



“Software classes of attacks (e.g. buffer overflows) are mitigated using EwoK [...] providing more confidence by using the Ada safe language along with SPARK for formal verification of critical parts.”

<https://github.com/wookey-project/ewok-kernel>

Muen - secure separation kernel



“The Muen Separation Kernel is the world’s first Open Source microkernel that has been formally proven to contain no runtime errors at the source code level.”

<https://muen.codelabs.ch/>



Beyond absence of runtime errors



Data invariants

From Muen project

```
type Table_Pointer_Type is range 0 .. 2 ** 35 - 1  
  with Dynamic_Predicate =>  
    Table_Pointer_Type mod MC.Page_Size = 0;
```

```
type Legacy_IRQ_Range is range 0 .. 23  
  with Static_Predicate => Legacy_IRQ_Range /= 2;
```

Defensive Coding

From project github.com/Componolit/libsparkcrypto

```
function SHA512_Hash
  (Message : Message_Type;
   Length  : Message_Index) return SHA512_Hash_Type
with
  Pre =>
    Message'First <= Message'Last and
    Length / Block_Size +
      (if Length mod Block_Size = 0 then 0 else 1)
    <= Message'Length;
```

Correct API usage

From Muen project

```
procedure Clear_State (Id : Skp.Subject_Id_Type)
  with Refined_Post => Descriptors (Id) = SK.Null_Subject_State;
```

```
procedure Restore_State
(Id      :   Skp.Subject_Id_Type;
 Regs   : out SK.CPU_Registers_Type)
with Refined_Post => Descriptors (Id).Regs = Regs;
```


Functional correctness

From project github.com/jcdubois/moth/tree/spark

```
procedure os_sched_wait (task_id      : out os_task_id_param_t;  
                        waiting_mask :      os_mbx_mask_t)  
  
  with  
    Pre => os_ghost_task_list_is_well_formed and  
          os_ghost_mbx_are_well_formed and  
          os_ghost_current_task_is_ready,  
    Post => os_ghost_task_list_is_well_formed and  
           os_ghost_task_is_ready (task_id);
```

[Continued...]

```
function os_ghost_task_list_is_well_formed return Boolean is
-- The mbx fifo of all tasks need to be well formed.
(
-- The list might be empty. This is legal.
(os_sched_get_current_list_head = OS_TASK_ID_NONE and
-- then all element are disconnected (not in a list)
(for all task_id in os_task_list_rw'Range =>
-- no next
os_task_list_rw (task_id).next = OS_TASK_ID_NONE
-- no prev
and os_task_list_rw (task_id).prev = OS_TASK_ID_NONE
-- and all tasks are in not ready state
and not (os_ghost_task_is_ready (task_id))
...

```



Want to learn Ada or SPARK?



BETA

LEARN.
ADACORE.COM

About

Courses

Books

 [Edit on GitHub](#)

Learn.adacore.com is an interactive learning platform designed to teach the Ada and SPARK programming languages.

```
1 with Ada.Text_IO; use Ada.Text_IO;
2
3 procedure Learn is
4
5     subtype Alphabet is Character range 'A' .. 'Z';
6
7 begin
8
9     Put_Line ("Learning Ada from " & Alphabet'First & " to " & Alphabet'Last);
10
11 end Learn;
```

Reset

Prove

Run

Running...

Learning Ada from A to Z

Success!



Want to try Ada or SPARK?



https://www.adacore.com/community

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Download GNAT Community Edition

For free software developers, hobbyists, and students.

Select your platform

- ✓ RISC-V ELF (32 bits) (hosted on linux64)
- x86-64 Windows (64 bits)
- x86-64 Mac OS X (64 bits)
- x86 Windows (32 bits)
- x86 GNU Linux (32 bits)
- x86-64 GNU Linux (64 bits)
- Raspberry Pi 2 Linux (32 bits) (hosted on linux)
- LEGO Mindstorms NXT (hosted on windows)
- Java Virtual Machine on Windows
- AVR microcontroller ELF (hosted on windows)
- ARM ELF (32 bits) (hosted on darwin)
- ARM ELF (32 bits) (hosted on windows64)
- ARM ELF (32 bits) (hosted on windows)
- ARM ELF (32 bits) (hosted on linux64)
- ARM ELF (32 bits) (hosted on linux)
- .NET on Windows

2018

	2.1 KiB	Date
be4f0d8c		
4-riscv32-elf-linux64-bin	137.2 MiB	Date
5c49ebf5		

Supported boards

- STM32 Discovery boards
 - STM32F411E-disco
 - STM32F429I-disco
 - STM32F469I-disco
 - STM32F746G-disco
 - STM32F769I-disco
- Raspberry Pi2 (Bare metal)
- Micro:bit
- TI TMS570
- HiFive1 (RiscV)
- ... and more¹

¹ <https://github.com/adacore/bb-runtimes>